

# Nonlinear Mid-Infrared Generation

using the Chromacity 1040

The high average power and high peak power of the Chromacity 1040 can be used to generate mid-infrared light from 1.4 – 4 μm by pumping optical parametric oscillators. These OPOs can be used as a source for broadband infrared spectroscopy, Fourier-transform spectroscopy and stand-off detection.

## Optical Parametric Oscillators

The nonlinear response of certain crystals, such as lithium niobate, allows the generation of shorter wavelengths via second-harmonic generation and sum-frequency mixing, or longer wavelengths by parametric down-conversion. OPOs make parametric down-conversion highly efficient by placing the nonlinear crystal inside a high-reflectivity cavity.

Converting a regular sequence of femtosecond pulses using an OPO requires the use of a cavity which is exactly length matched ("synchronous pumping") to that of the Chromacity 1040 laser, for example a simple 4-mirror design (Fig. 2). Tuning in a synchronously pumped OPO is available by either changing the crystal angle / grating period or adjusting the cavity length.

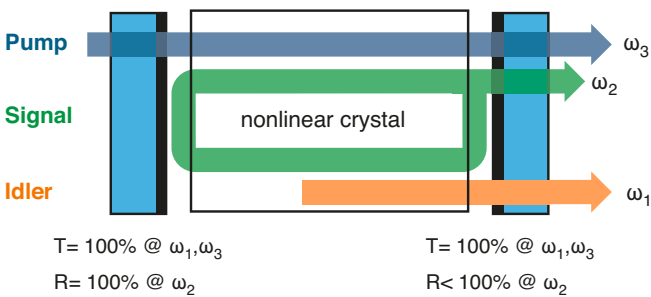


FIGURE 1. Schematic representation of an optical parametric oscillator

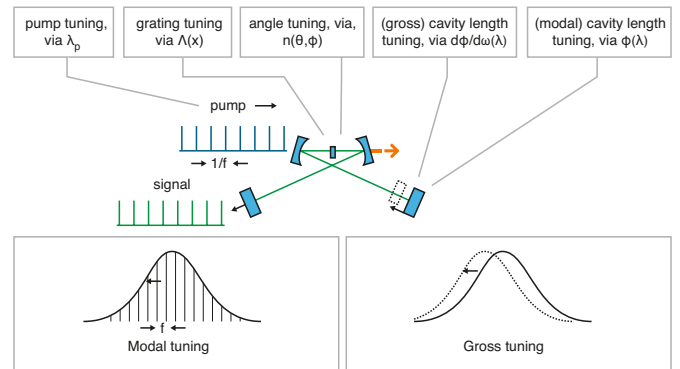


FIGURE 2. Layout and tuning implementation in a synchronously pumped optical parametric oscillator



FIGURE 3  
The Chromacity 1040

Optical parametric oscillators can be used as a source for broadband infrared spectroscopy, fourier-transform spectroscopy and stand-off detection.

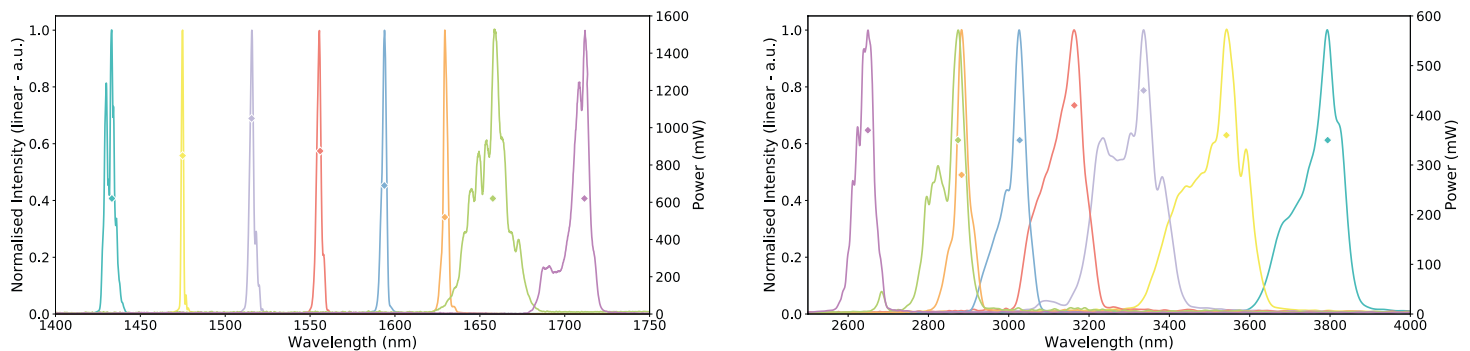
# Nonlinear Mid-Infrared Generation

## using the Chromacity 1040

### Optical parametric oscillator pumping using the Chromacity 1040

The Chromacity 1040 can easily generate a broad range of wavelengths using a commercial off-the-shelf MgO:PPLN crystal<sup>1</sup>. Fig 4. shows spectra of the mid-infrared idler and near-infrared signal that is typically generated. Tunability throughout the

1.4-2.0  $\mu\text{m}$  and 2.1-4.2  $\mu\text{m}$  regions is obtainable using a suitable MgO:PPLN crystal and mirror set. Powers of around 10 mW in the idler and 50 mW in the signal are available with picosecond pulsed output, higher powers are provided in a quasi-CW regime.



**FIGURE 4.** Signal (left) and Idler (right) spectra obtained from the Chromacity OPO pumped by the Chromacity 1040

### Summary

Using optical parametric oscillation, output from the Chromacity 1040 can be converted into the near and mid-infrared spectral region. Its excellent stability allows synchronously-pumped OPOs to operate with high stability across a wide wavelength range.

**We offer tunable optical parametric oscillators that cover both near and mid-IR. Our OPOs are optically pumped by the Chromacity 1040, which is fully integrated into the optical head to maximise stability and reduce the overall footprint.**



**Figure 5.** The Chromacity OPO

**References** 1. MOP01-0.5-1 crystal from Covision ([www.covision.com](http://www.covision.com))

Learn how our ultrafast lasers can enable you to discover more.  
For more information, email: [sales@chromacitylasers.com](mailto:sales@chromacitylasers.com)

